## **Claims**

1. A compound of formula (I)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} R5 & (CH_2)p \\ X & N & 4 & 6 & R1 \\ \hline & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$$

wherein

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R represents halogen or C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl;

R<sub>1</sub> represents hydrogen or C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl;

10 R<sub>2</sub> represents hydrogen, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl;

R3 represents hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl;

R<sub>4</sub> represents trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy, trifluoromethoxy or halogen;

R5 represents hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl, C3-7 cycloalkyl, C(O)R6 or S(O)2R6;

R<sub>6</sub> represents C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl;

m is zero or an integer from 1 to 3;

n is an integer from 1 to 3;

p is an integer from 1 to 2;

X and Y are independently C(O) or CH2;

provided that

- 20 i) X and Y are not both C(O) and
  - ii) when X and Y are both  $CH_2$  and p is 1,  $R_5$  is not hydrogen,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl or  $C(O)R_6$ ; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof.
- A compound as claimed in claim 1 wherein R is a halogen (e.g. fluorine) and/or a C<sub>1-4</sub>
   alkyl (e.g. methyl) group and m is preferably zero or an integer from 1 to 2.
  - 3. A compound as claimed in claim 1 or 2 wherein  $R_1$  is a methyl group.
- 4. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 3 wherein R<sub>2</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group.
  - 5. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 4 wherein  $R_3$  is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group.
- 6. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 5 wherein R<sub>4</sub> is a trifluoromethyl group or halogen (i.e chlorine).

- A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 6 wherein R5 is hydrogen, metyl, cyclopropyl, C(O)CH3 or S(O)2CH3.
- 8. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 7 wherein p is 1.

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- A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 8 wherein R is at the 2 and/or 4 position 9. in the phenyl ring.
- 10. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 9 wherein n is 2 and the groups  $R_4$  are 10 at the 3 and 5 position in the phenyl ring.
  - 11. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 10 wherein

R is fluorine and/or C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl (e.g. methyl);

R<sub>1</sub> is a methyl group;

15 R<sub>2</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group;

R<sub>3</sub> is a hydrogen atom or a methyl group;

R<sub>4</sub> is trifluoromethyl;

R<sub>5</sub> is hydrogen, metyl, cyclopropyl, C(O)CH<sub>3</sub> or S(O)<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>;

m is 1 or 2;

20 n is 2;

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p is 1.

- 12 A compound selected from
- 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(R)-(3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl-)-piperidine-1-carboxylic

acid, (3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;

- 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl-)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid, (3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
- 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(R)-(4-methyl-3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl-)-piperidine-1carboxylic acid, 1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
- 30 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(4-methyl-3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl-)-piperidine-1carboxylic acid, 1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
  - 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(4-methyl-3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1carboxylic acid, [1-(R)-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-methylamide;
  - 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(R)-(2-oxo-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid

(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;

- 2-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(2-oxo-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid,
- (3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
- 2-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(2-oxo-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid, (3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
- 40 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(2-oxo-4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1carboxylic acid, (3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
  - 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(4-methyl-2-oxo-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1carboxylic acid, [1-(R)-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-methylamide;

- 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(4-methyl-2-oxo-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1-carboxilic acid, [1-(R)-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-methylamide;
- 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(R)-(4-cyclopropyl-3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl-)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid, 1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
- 5 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(4-cyclopropyl-3-oxo-piperazin-1-yl-)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid, 1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
  - 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid, 1-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-methylamide;
  - 2-(R)-(4-Fluoro-2-methyl-phenyl)-4-(S)-(1-methanesulfonyl-piperazin-1-yl)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid, 1-[(R)-(3,5-bis-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-methylamide;
  - and pharmaceutically acceptable salts (e.g. hydrochloride, methanesulphonate, sulphate, p-toluensulphonate) and solvates thereof.
  - 13. A compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 12 for use in therapy.
  - 14. The use of a compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 12 in the preparation of a medicament for use in the treatment of conditions mediated by tachykinins, including substance P and other neurokinins.
- 20 15. The use of a compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 12 in the treatment of conditions mediated by tachykinins, including substance P and other neurokinins.
  - 16. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 12 in a mixture with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers or excipients.
  - 17. A method for the treatment of a mammal, including man, in particular in the treatment of conditions mediated by tachykinins, including substance P and other neurokinins, comprising administration of an effective amount of a compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 12.
  - 18. A process for the preparation of a compound as claimed in any claims from 1 to 12, which comprises
  - a) reacting a compound of formula (II),

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$$(R)_{M}$$

$$(R)_$$

with compound of formula (III) in the presence of a suitable metal reducing agent to prepare a compound of formula (I), wherein X is CH<sub>2</sub> or C(O) and Y is CH<sub>2</sub>;

5 b) cyclisation of a compound of formula (VII),

NHP 
$$(CH_2)n$$
 $R1$ 
 $R_4)n$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 

wherein P is a nitrogen protecting group and L is a suitable leaving group, to obtain compounds of formula (I) wherein Y is C(O);

followed where necessary or desired by one or more of the following steps:

- 10 i) removal of any protecting group;
  - ii) isolation of the compound as a salt or a solvate thereof;
  - iii) separation of a compound of formula(I) or derivative thereof into the enantiomers thereof.